

# LANGUAGE POLICY

## Engage, Learn, Reflect

**Engage:** EIS provides a safe educational environment where all students, staff and parents engage in a caring and diverse culture of learning.

**Learn:** EIS turns engagement into reflective academic excellence focusing on the needs of the individual learner to prepare for any level of further education.

**Reflect:** EIS learners acquire new knowledge and skills through ongoing reflection and engagement.

## **Mission Statement**

EIS aims to create life-long learners who have the tools needed for a successful future as respectful and responsible citizens in local and global societies.

Procedure	Date	Who
Adopted	March 2018	Language Team
Review	October 2019	Language Team
Updated	September 2021	Language Team
Updated	February 2024	Leadership Team

## The IB learner profile attributes

The ultimate aim of all IB programmes is to develop internationally minded people who, by recognizing their common humanity and shared guardianship of the planet, help to create a better and more peaceful world. As IB learners we strive to be:

## **INQUIRERS**

We nurture our curiosity, developing skills for inquiry and research. We know how to learn independently and with others. We learn with enthusiasm and sustain our love of learning throughout life.

## **KNOWLEDGEABLE**

We develop and use conceptual understanding, exploring knowledge across a range of disciplines. We engage with issues and ideas that have local and global significance.

## **THINKERS**

We use critical and creative thinking skills to analyse and take responsible action on complex problems. We exercise initiative in making reasoned, ethical decisions.

## **COMMUNICATORS**

We express ourselves confidently and creatively in more than one language and in many ways. We collaborate effectively, listening carefully to the perspectives of other individuals and groups.

## **PRINCIPLED**

We act with integrity and honesty, with a strong sense of fairness and justice, and with respect for the dignity and rights of people everywhere. We take responsibility for our actions and their consequences.

#### **OPEN-MINDED**

We critically appreciate our own cultures and personal histories, as well as the values and traditions of others. We seek and evaluate a range of points of view, and we are willing to grow from the experience.

#### **CARING**

We show empathy, compassion and respect. We have a commitment to service, and we act to make a positive difference in the lives of others and in the world around us.

## **RISK-TAKERS**

We approach uncertainty with forethought and determination; we work independently and cooperatively to explore new ideas and innovative strategies. We are resourceful and resilient in the face of challenges and change.

## **BALANCED**

We understand the importance of balancing different aspects of our lives-intellectual, physical, and emotional-to achieve well-being for ourselves and others. We recognize our interdependence with other people and with the world in which we live.

## **REFLECTIVE**

We thoughtfully consider the world and our own ideas and experience. We work to understand our strengths and weaknesses in order to support our learning and personal development.

# **Language Philosophy**

To support our school's mission statement, our language policy provides students with the language tools necessary to succeed in a 21<sup>st</sup> century multilingual society. At EIS, we view language as a necessary tool for making meaning of the world. Offering our students the opportunity to learn a multiple of languages, while continuing to develop their Home Language, is of utmost importance. With every language, a new door is open, and a different vision of the world is created which promotes the development of international mindedness through cultural identity, intercultural awareness and global citizenship. Therefore, the IB Learner Profile attributes guide our community and support a respectful use of language by students, parents and staff.

At EIS, language is taught holistically through the different language strands and by all teachers. To support the transdisciplinary characteristics of the PYP and interdisciplinary subjects of the MYP, we believe all teachers are language teachers. Language transcends curricular areas and is taught through inquiry, allowing students to make connections with context, to explore and to investigate.

# **Language Profile**

The majority of our students speak English as an Additional Language; therefore, the school has systems in place to support our students throughout their journey of becoming proficient English language users. Our students from outside of Denmark speak languages as diverse as Russian, Arabic, Swedish, Norwegian, Italian, Spanish, French, Portuguese, German, and others. EIS recognises the importance of encouraging students to use their Mother Tongue in order to enhance their sense of identity and cultural heritage; therefore, we strive to provide an environment conducive to maintaining the use of the Home Language (Maki Park and Team) by providing different activities during and after school hours.

A large proportion of our school population speaks Danish as a first language, and the school places a great importance on maintaining their proficiency in this language. Danish lessons taught, support the Danish National Curriculum for Danish Language and Literature. Programme official de l'Education Nationale française is offered to our native French students.

# **Languages offered at EIS**

At EIS, English is the main language of instruction. In accordance with the transdisciplinary and interdisciplinary practice of Approaches To Learning (ATL), language is authentically incorporated into the units of inquiry in the PYP and MYP. To promote intercultural understanding, communication and respect, students are immersed in Danish classes from PYP1 onwards, while the Early Years students are informally introduced to the language through play. The importance of the acquisition of an additional language is acknowledged and students in PYP5 are introduced to Spanish and German Language Acquisition for one semester, before choosing one of the Language Acquisition courses to study in PYP6. Once enrolled in an MYP Language Acquisition class, students continue studying this chosen Language Acquisition class throughout Secondary school.

Students from outside of Denmark are introduced to Danish from the moment they join our school, at all year levels, even informally in Early Years. Until mid-year in PYP3, all students are team-taught with their year level the host country language together. In PYP4, students are split into Danish Language and Literature and Danish Language Acquisition groups. Students studying Danish Language and Literature are offered the National Danish Reading tests in PYP4, PYP6, MYP2 and MYP4. The National Danish Examinations known as FP9 and FP10 are offered at the end of MYP5.

Students receive MYP Language and Literature instruction in English and Danish. Where students require additional English instruction, they receive pull out support for English as an Additional Language, with differentiated instruction supporting their literacy development in the PYP and MYP.

The school offers opportunities for MYP4 and MYP5 students to take Mother Tongue classes during school hours, and when possible as an after-school programme. Throughout the units of inquiry, teachers' welcome parents in to present or assist with topics that reflect their language and culture.

## Resources and Expertise of the community

All teachers at EIS welcome and invite community members into their classrooms as a resource, thus providing students with a variety of perspectives. Students then extend their own conceptual understandings of related terminology. The guest speakers, excursions, international festivals, and literacy week enhance students' learning experience by contextualising their knowledge and reflect our school's multiculturalism.

# **Language Planning**

Teachers are guided by the Language Standards and Benchmarks associated with the Programme of Inquiry for PYP and MYP. Coordinator meetings are used as a platform for discussion of the Language Curriculum. All teachers at EIS value the importance of collaboration and reflection. As a result, they have many opportunities for modification and the evaluation of the programme. PYP year level teachers collaboratively plan twice fortnightly with the PYP coordinator and on a monthly basis with single subject teachers, as appropriate.

MYP collaboratively plan once every fortnight with the MYP Coordinator and use this time to discuss the Language Curriculum to ensure consistency of approach, standards and expectations within each subject area.

Teachers at EIS continuously seek to develop their expertise and skills through professional development and skill sharing sessions. During collaborative planning, teachers work to develop a list of common terms, words and concepts to be used throughout learning and teaching.

# **Teaching and learning**

In the Primary School, the language of instruction (English) is integrated into all units of inquiry and organised into stand-alone language lessons where new vocabulary is explored. Teachers ensure that specific language in Mathematics, Social Studies and Sciences is modelled, and employed by students accurately.

In the Secondary School, the language of instruction (English) is integrated into all units of inquiry. Teachers plan their units to ensure there is a progression of English across all year groups, following the outcomes and benchmarks respectively.

# **Learning/Literacy Support/Inclusion**

EIS is committed to personalising and supporting learning that enables all students to realise their own learning journey within a supportive environment. English as an Additional Language support is available to students throughout the Primary and Secondary School. These students receive pull-out support and one-on-one support, until mainstream teaching is deemed successfully advantageous. Students diagnosed with Dyslexia receive an online Dyslexia pack from the local educational authorities to support their progress.

# **Language Development**

Teachers at EIS focus on the transdisciplinary (PYP) and interdisciplinary (MYP) nature of language, modelling the role of language in each subject area, as well as in the language of instruction, host country language and home languages.

The basic skills for all types of communication – oral, written, and visual – are explicitly planned in the PYP and MYP. When students are acquiring a language, our teaching is informed by incorporating four concepts – culture, context, reflection, and fluency. Students are encouraged to think for themselves, recognise patterns and construct meaning using language. Throughout EIS, there is an expectation that in order to foster an enjoyment and love of reading, students participate in Drop Everything And Read (DEAR) weekly, and are encouraged to read a range of materials at home. A variety of reading strategies are introduced to support students in comprehending what they are reading.

The writing process of drafting, revising and finalising will be modelled and explored in all languages. The use of literature, games, role-plays, and multimedia will support students' understanding of different genres, as well as their vocabulary development, sentence construction and use of tense and punctuation.

The school librarian works with the teachers to support language and literacy skill development and to:

- Collaborate on vocabulary and concepts across the curriculum,
- Spread use of a common language about language,
- Teach the conventions of referencing, citing and principles of academic honesty.

# Appendix 1: Criteria for Enrolment in Danish Language & Literature

- Danish Language & Literature is for students who are fluent in reading, writing, and speaking. Typically, students who have two Danish speaking parents and Danish is the spoken language at home will be successful in this course.
- It is possible for a student who does not meet the above criteria to enrol in Danish Language & Literature. In such a case, assessments and conversations will be held in advance of enrolment.

# Appendix 2: Danish Language & Literature and Danish Language Acquisition - Testing Timelines for Transition into or out of Danish Language & Literature

Throughout each school year, students in PYP3 – MYP5 will be tested to determine their appropriate placement for Danish language programmes at EIS. The following procedure is applied:

- Week 38 & 39 Students tested for fluency in Danish using benchmarked standards.
- October Feedback from testing will be shared with parents during 3-way Conferences. Students who are struggling to meet the academic rigor of the Danish Language & Literature class will set goals and be supported with targeted materials to aid in maintaining enrolment in the Danish Language & Literature class.
- Week 8 Students tested for fluency in Danish using benchmarked standards.
- March Feedback from testing will be shared with parents during 3-way Conferences. Based on assessment results, a decision will be made on continuation in Danish Language & Literature class or to transition to Danish Language Acquisition class.

The steps stated above will also be the process used to determine if a student is ready to move from Danish Acquisition into Danish Language & Literature.

# <u>Terminology</u>

Literacy: for the purposes of this policy, literacy incorporates reading, writing, and viewing.

Home Language: Non-English Language courses.

MYP – International Baccalaureate Middle Years Programme

PYP - International Baccalaureate Primary Years Programme

## **Bibliography**

IBO, "Guidelines for developing a school language policy" Cardiff, 2008

Maki Park, Caitlin Katsiaficas. "Dual Language Learners: A National Demographic And Policy Profile". *Migrationpolicy.Org*, 2019, https://www.migrationpolicy.org/research/dual-language-learners-national-demographic-and-policy-profile.

Team, PYP. "Ways To Facilitate Language Development Through Concept-Based Inquiry | Sharingpyp Blog". *Blogs.Ibo.Org*, 2019, <a href="https://blogs.ibo.org/sharingpyp/2019/04/16/ways-to-facilitate-language-development-through-concept-based-inquiry/">https://blogs.ibo.org/sharingpyp/2019/04/16/ways-to-facilitate-language-development-through-concept-based-inquiry/</a>.